

## Reaction 2017 - Empirical Exercise

The file `IBM.csv` and `Citigroup.csv` contain ten years of daily closing prices of the IBM and Citigroup stocks.

- a. Build a GARCH model with Gaussian innovations for the log returns. Check the model and write down the fitted model.
- b. Build a GARCH-M model with Gaussian innovations for the log returns. What is the fitted model?
- c. Build a GARCH model with Student-t distribution with 6 degrees of freedom for the log returns. Check the model and write down the fitted model.
- d. Build a GARCH model with Student-t distribution for the log returns, including estimation of the degrees of freedom. Write down the fitted model. Let  $\nu$  be the degrees of freedom of the Student-t distribution. Test the hypothesis  $H_0 : \nu = 6$  versus  $H_1 : \nu \neq 6$ , using the 5% significance level.
- e. Build an EGARCH model for the log returns. What is the fitted model?
- f. Compare all the volatility models obtained for the log returns. Is there any significant difference? Why?